

Economic Impact of Long Term Care Facilities Pennsylvania

May 2018

**Long Term Care (LTC) facilities* support an estimated
\$28.91 Billion of the state's economic activity**

Jobs

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
216,588	82,544	299,132

Labor Income

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$7.50 Billion	\$4.45 Billion	\$11.95 Billion

Economic Activity

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$15.72 Billion	\$13.19 Billion	\$28.91 Billion

Tax Revenue

State/Local	Federal	Total
\$1.12 Billion	\$1.26 Billion	\$2.37 Billion

*Long Term Care (LTC) facilities include nursing homes, assisted living, and other residential care facilities. These facilities do not include government-owned or hospital-based facilities.

Economic Impact Definitions

- **Direct Effect** represents the initial change in the industry in question. In our analysis, we are modeling what would happen if all LTC facilities went away. (i.e. This represents those employed at LTC facilities and the incomes they earn.)
- **Indirect and Induced Effects** represent the inter-industry transactions to support the LTC industry demands and the changes in local spending among households (e.g., services to maintain buildings, local restaurants, and real estate for the industry and employees).
- **Economic Activity** represents output or value of industry production, like gross-domestic product (GDP).
- **Total** is the sum of the direct, indirect, and induced effects. Note, the sum of the segment amounts may not equal the total due to rounding.

Economic Impact of Long Term Care Facilities

Pennsylvania Congressional District 1

May 2018

Long Term Care (LTC) facilities* support an estimated \$954 Million of the state's economic activity

Jobs

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
7,147	2,724	9,871

Labor Income

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$248 Million	\$147 Million	\$394 Million

Economic Activity

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$519 Million	\$435 Million	\$954 Million

Tax Revenue

State/Local	Federal	Total
\$37 Million	\$41 Million	\$78 Million

*Long Term Care (LTC) facilities include nursing homes, assisted living, and other residential care facilities. These facilities do not include government-owned or hospital-based facilities.

Economic Impact Definitions

- **Direct Effect** represents the initial change in the industry in question. In our analysis, we are modeling what would happen if all LTC facilities went away. (i.e. This represents those employed at LTC facilities and the incomes they earn.)
- **Indirect and Induced Effects** represent the inter-industry transactions to support the LTC industry demands and the changes in local spending among households (e.g., services to maintain buildings, local restaurants, and real estate for the industry and employees).
- **Economic Activity** represents output or value of industry production, like gross-domestic product (GDP).
- **Total** is the sum of the direct, indirect, and induced effects. Note, the sum of the segment amounts may not equal the total due to rounding.

Economic Impact of Long Term Care Facilities

Pennsylvania Congressional District 2

May 2018

Long Term Care (LTC) facilities* support an estimated \$1.42 Billion of the state's economic activity

Jobs

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
10,672	4,067	14,739

Labor Income

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$370 Million	\$219 Million	\$589 Million

Economic Activity

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$775 Million	\$650 Million	\$1.42 Billion

Tax Revenue

State/Local	Federal	Total
\$55 Million	\$62 Million	\$117 Million

*Long Term Care (LTC) facilities include nursing homes, assisted living, and other residential care facilities. These facilities do not include government-owned or hospital-based facilities.

Economic Impact Definitions

- **Direct Effect** represents the initial change in the industry in question. In our analysis, we are modeling what would happen if all LTC facilities went away. (i.e. This represents those employed at LTC facilities and the incomes they earn.)
- **Indirect and Induced Effects** represent the inter-industry transactions to support the LTC industry demands and the changes in local spending among households (e.g., services to maintain buildings, local restaurants, and real estate for the industry and employees).
- **Economic Activity** represents output or value of industry production, like gross-domestic product (GDP).
- **Total** is the sum of the direct, indirect, and induced effects. Note, the sum of the segment amounts may not equal the total due to rounding.

Economic Impact of Long Term Care Facilities

Pennsylvania Congressional District 3

May 2018

Long Term Care (LTC) facilities* support an estimated \$1.87 Billion of the state's economic activity

Jobs

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
14,036	5,349	19,385

Labor Income

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$486 Million	\$288 Million	\$775 Million

Economic Activity

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$1.02 Billion	\$855 Million	\$1.87 Billion

Tax Revenue

State/Local	Federal	Total
\$72 Million	\$81 Million	\$154 Million

*Long Term Care (LTC) facilities include nursing homes, assisted living, and other residential care facilities. These facilities do not include government-owned or hospital-based facilities.

Economic Impact Definitions

- **Direct Effect** represents the initial change in the industry in question. In our analysis, we are modeling what would happen if all LTC facilities went away. (i.e. This represents those employed at LTC facilities and the incomes they earn.)
- **Indirect and Induced Effects** represent the inter-industry transactions to support the LTC industry demands and the changes in local spending among households (e.g., services to maintain buildings, local restaurants, and real estate for the industry and employees).
- **Economic Activity** represents output or value of industry production, like gross-domestic product (GDP).
- **Total** is the sum of the direct, indirect, and induced effects. Note, the sum of the segment amounts may not equal the total due to rounding.

Economic Impact of Long Term Care Facilities

Pennsylvania Congressional District 4

May 2018

Long Term Care (LTC) facilities* support an estimated \$1.37 Billion of the state's economic activity

Jobs

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
10,295	3,924	14,219

Labor Income

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$357 Million	\$212 Million	\$568 Million

Economic Activity

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$747 Million	\$627 Million	\$1.37 Billion

Tax Revenue

State/Local	Federal	Total
\$53 Million	\$60 Million	\$113 Million

*Long Term Care (LTC) facilities include nursing homes, assisted living, and other residential care facilities. These facilities do not include government-owned or hospital-based facilities.

Economic Impact Definitions

- **Direct Effect** represents the initial change in the industry in question. In our analysis, we are modeling what would happen if all LTC facilities went away. (i.e. This represents those employed at LTC facilities and the incomes they earn.)
- **Indirect and Induced Effects** represent the inter-industry transactions to support the LTC industry demands and the changes in local spending among households (e.g., services to maintain buildings, local restaurants, and real estate for the industry and employees).
- **Economic Activity** represents output or value of industry production, like gross-domestic product (GDP).
- **Total** is the sum of the direct, indirect, and induced effects. Note, the sum of the segment amounts may not equal the total due to rounding.

Economic Impact of Long Term Care Facilities

Pennsylvania Congressional District 5

May 2018

Long Term Care (LTC) facilities* support an estimated \$1.55 Billion of the state's economic activity

Jobs

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
11,602	4,421	16,023

Labor Income

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$402 Million	\$238 Million	\$640 Million

Economic Activity

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$842 Million	\$707 Million	\$1.55 Billion

Tax Revenue

State/Local	Federal	Total
\$60 Million	\$67 Million	\$127 Million

*Long Term Care (LTC) facilities include nursing homes, assisted living, and other residential care facilities. These facilities do not include government-owned or hospital-based facilities.

Economic Impact Definitions

- **Direct Effect** represents the initial change in the industry in question. In our analysis, we are modeling what would happen if all LTC facilities went away. (i.e. This represents those employed at LTC facilities and the incomes they earn.)
- **Indirect and Induced Effects** represent the inter-industry transactions to support the LTC industry demands and the changes in local spending among households (e.g., services to maintain buildings, local restaurants, and real estate for the industry and employees).
- **Economic Activity** represents output or value of industry production, like gross-domestic product (GDP).
- **Total** is the sum of the direct, indirect, and induced effects. Note, the sum of the segment amounts may not equal the total due to rounding.

Economic Impact of Long Term Care Facilities Pennsylvania Congressional District 6

May 2018

**Long Term Care (LTC) facilities* support an estimated
\$1.50 Billion of the state's economic activity**

Jobs

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
11,241	4,284	15,525

Labor Income

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$389 Million	\$231 Million	\$620 Million

Economic Activity

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$816 Million	\$685 Million	\$1.50 Billion

Tax Revenue

State/Local	Federal	Total
\$58 Million	\$65 Million	\$123 Million

*Long Term Care (LTC) facilities include nursing homes, assisted living, and other residential care facilities. These facilities do not include government-owned or hospital-based facilities.

Economic Impact Definitions

- **Direct Effect** represents the initial change in the industry in question. In our analysis, we are modeling what would happen if all LTC facilities went away. (i.e. This represents those employed at LTC facilities and the incomes they earn.)
- **Indirect and Induced Effects** represent the inter-industry transactions to support the LTC industry demands and the changes in local spending among households (e.g., services to maintain buildings, local restaurants, and real estate for the industry and employees).
- **Economic Activity** represents output or value of industry production, like gross-domestic product (GDP).
- **Total** is the sum of the direct, indirect, and induced effects. Note, the sum of the segment amounts may not equal the total due to rounding.

Economic Impact of Long Term Care Facilities

Pennsylvania Congressional District 7

May 2018

Long Term Care (LTC) facilities* support an estimated \$2.40 Billion of the state's economic activity

Jobs

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
17,961	6,845	24,807

Labor Income

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$622 Million	\$369 Million	\$991 Million

Economic Activity

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$1.30 Billion	\$1.09 Billion	\$2.40 Billion

Tax Revenue

State/Local	Federal	Total
\$93 Million	\$104 Million	\$197 Million

*Long Term Care (LTC) facilities include nursing homes, assisted living, and other residential care facilities. These facilities do not include government-owned or hospital-based facilities.

Economic Impact Definitions

- **Direct Effect** represents the initial change in the industry in question. In our analysis, we are modeling what would happen if all LTC facilities went away. (i.e. This represents those employed at LTC facilities and the incomes they earn.)
- **Indirect and Induced Effects** represent the inter-industry transactions to support the LTC industry demands and the changes in local spending among households (e.g., services to maintain buildings, local restaurants, and real estate for the industry and employees).
- **Economic Activity** represents output or value of industry production, like gross-domestic product (GDP).
- **Total** is the sum of the direct, indirect, and induced effects. Note, the sum of the segment amounts may not equal the total due to rounding.

Economic Impact of Long Term Care Facilities

Pennsylvania Congressional District 8

May 2018

Long Term Care (LTC) facilities* support an estimated \$1.65 Billion of the state's economic activity

Jobs

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
12,327	4,698	17,025

Labor Income

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$427 Million	\$253 Million	\$680 Million

Economic Activity

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$895 Million	\$751 Million	\$1.65 Billion

Tax Revenue

State/Local	Federal	Total
\$64 Million	\$72 Million	\$135 Million

*Long Term Care (LTC) facilities include nursing homes, assisted living, and other residential care facilities. These facilities do not include government-owned or hospital-based facilities.

Economic Impact Definitions

- **Direct Effect** represents the initial change in the industry in question. In our analysis, we are modeling what would happen if all LTC facilities went away. (i.e. This represents those employed at LTC facilities and the incomes they earn.)
- **Indirect and Induced Effects** represent the inter-industry transactions to support the LTC industry demands and the changes in local spending among households (e.g., services to maintain buildings, local restaurants, and real estate for the industry and employees).
- **Economic Activity** represents output or value of industry production, like gross-domestic product (GDP).
- **Total** is the sum of the direct, indirect, and induced effects. Note, the sum of the segment amounts may not equal the total due to rounding.

Economic Impact of Long Term Care Facilities

Pennsylvania Congressional District 9

May 2018

Long Term Care (LTC) facilities* support an estimated \$1.44 Billion of the state's economic activity

Jobs

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
10,810	4,120	14,930

Labor Income

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$374 Million	\$222 Million	\$597 Million

Economic Activity

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$785 Million	\$658 Million	\$1.44 Billion

Tax Revenue

State/Local	Federal	Total
\$56 Million	\$63 Million	\$118 Million

*Long Term Care (LTC) facilities include nursing homes, assisted living, and other residential care facilities. These facilities do not include government-owned or hospital-based facilities.

Economic Impact Definitions

- **Direct Effect** represents the initial change in the industry in question. In our analysis, we are modeling what would happen if all LTC facilities went away. (i.e. This represents those employed at LTC facilities and the incomes they earn.)
- **Indirect and Induced Effects** represent the inter-industry transactions to support the LTC industry demands and the changes in local spending among households (e.g., services to maintain buildings, local restaurants, and real estate for the industry and employees).
- **Economic Activity** represents output or value of industry production, like gross-domestic product (GDP).
- **Total** is the sum of the direct, indirect, and induced effects. Note, the sum of the segment amounts may not equal the total due to rounding.

Economic Impact of Long Term Care Facilities Pennsylvania Congressional District 10

May 2018

**Long Term Care (LTC) facilities* support an estimated
\$1.33 Billion of the state's economic activity**

Jobs		
Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
9,939	3,788	13,727

Labor Income		
Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$344 Million	\$204 Million	\$549 Million

Economic Activity		
Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$721 Million	\$605 Million	\$1.33 Billion

Tax Revenue		
State/Local	Federal	Total
\$51 Million	\$58 Million	\$109 Million

*Long Term Care (LTC) facilities include nursing homes, assisted living, and other residential care facilities. These facilities do not include government-owned or hospital-based facilities.

Economic Impact Definitions

- **Direct Effect** represents the initial change in the industry in question. In our analysis, we are modeling what would happen if all LTC facilities went away. (i.e. This represents those employed at LTC facilities and the incomes they earn.)
- **Indirect and Induced Effects** represent the inter-industry transactions to support the LTC industry demands and the changes in local spending among households (e.g., services to maintain buildings, local restaurants, and real estate for the industry and employees).
- **Economic Activity** represents output or value of industry production, like gross-domestic product (GDP).
- **Total** is the sum of the direct, indirect, and induced effects. Note, the sum of the segment amounts may not equal the total due to rounding.

Economic Impact of Long Term Care Facilities

Pennsylvania Congressional District 11

May 2018

Long Term Care (LTC) facilities* support an estimated \$1.49 Billion of the state's economic activity

Jobs

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
11,132	4,242	15,374

Labor Income

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$386 Million	\$229 Million	\$614 Million

Economic Activity

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$808 Million	\$678 Million	\$1.49 Billion

Tax Revenue

State/Local	Federal	Total
\$57 Million	\$65 Million	\$122 Million

*Long Term Care (LTC) facilities include nursing homes, assisted living, and other residential care facilities. These facilities do not include government-owned or hospital-based facilities.

Economic Impact Definitions

- **Direct Effect** represents the initial change in the industry in question. In our analysis, we are modeling what would happen if all LTC facilities went away. (i.e. This represents those employed at LTC facilities and the incomes they earn.)
- **Indirect and Induced Effects** represent the inter-industry transactions to support the LTC industry demands and the changes in local spending among households (e.g., services to maintain buildings, local restaurants, and real estate for the industry and employees).
- **Economic Activity** represents output or value of industry production, like gross-domestic product (GDP).
- **Total** is the sum of the direct, indirect, and induced effects. Note, the sum of the segment amounts may not equal the total due to rounding.

Economic Impact of Long Term Care Facilities

Pennsylvania Congressional District 12

May 2018

Long Term Care (LTC) facilities* support an estimated \$1.94 Billion of the state's economic activity

Jobs		
Direct 14,541	Indirect and Induced 5,542	Total 20,083

Labor Income		
Direct \$504 Million	Indirect and Induced \$299 Million	Total \$802 Million

Economic Activity		
Direct \$1.06 Billion	Indirect and Induced \$886 Million	Total \$1.94 Billion

Tax Revenue		
State/Local \$75 Million	Federal \$84 Million	Total \$159 Million

*Long Term Care (LTC) facilities include nursing homes, assisted living, and other residential care facilities. These facilities do not include government-owned or hospital-based facilities.

Economic Impact Definitions

- **Direct Effect** represents the initial change in the industry in question. In our analysis, we are modeling what would happen if all LTC facilities went away. (i.e. This represents those employed at LTC facilities and the incomes they earn.)
- **Indirect and Induced Effects** represent the inter-industry transactions to support the LTC industry demands and the changes in local spending among households (e.g., services to maintain buildings, local restaurants, and real estate for the industry and employees).
- **Economic Activity** represents output or value of industry production, like gross-domestic product (GDP).
- **Total** is the sum of the direct, indirect, and induced effects. Note, the sum of the segment amounts may not equal the total due to rounding.

Economic Impact of Long Term Care Facilities

Pennsylvania Congressional District 13

May 2018

Long Term Care (LTC) facilities* support an estimated \$2.07 Billion of the state's economic activity

Jobs		
Direct 15,491	Indirect and Induced 5,904	Total 21,395

Labor Income		
Direct \$537 Million	Indirect and Induced \$318 Million	Total \$855 Million

Economic Activity		
Direct \$1.12 Billion	Indirect and Induced \$944 Million	Total \$2.07 Billion

Tax Revenue		
State/Local \$80 Million	Federal \$90 Million	Total \$170 Million

*Long Term Care (LTC) facilities include nursing homes, assisted living, and other residential care facilities. These facilities do not include government-owned or hospital-based facilities.

Economic Impact Definitions

- **Direct Effect** represents the initial change in the industry in question. In our analysis, we are modeling what would happen if all LTC facilities went away. (i.e. This represents those employed at LTC facilities and the incomes they earn.)
- **Indirect and Induced Effects** represent the inter-industry transactions to support the LTC industry demands and the changes in local spending among households (e.g., services to maintain buildings, local restaurants, and real estate for the industry and employees).
- **Economic Activity** represents output or value of industry production, like gross-domestic product (GDP).
- **Total** is the sum of the direct, indirect, and induced effects. Note, the sum of the segment amounts may not equal the total due to rounding.

Economic Impact of Long Term Care Facilities

Pennsylvania Congressional District 14

May 2018

Long Term Care (LTC) facilities* support an estimated \$1.42 Billion of the state's economic activity

Jobs		
Direct 10,635	Indirect and Induced 4,053	Total 14,688

Labor Income		
Direct \$368 Million	Indirect and Induced \$219 Million	Total \$587 Million

Economic Activity		
Direct \$772 Million	Indirect and Induced \$648 Million	Total \$1.42 Billion

Tax Revenue		
State/Local \$55 Million	Federal \$62 Million	Total \$117 Million

*Long Term Care (LTC) facilities include nursing homes, assisted living, and other residential care facilities. These facilities do not include government-owned or hospital-based facilities.

Economic Impact Definitions

- **Direct Effect** represents the initial change in the industry in question. In our analysis, we are modeling what would happen if all LTC facilities went away. (i.e. This represents those employed at LTC facilities and the incomes they earn.)
- **Indirect and Induced Effects** represent the inter-industry transactions to support the LTC industry demands and the changes in local spending among households (e.g., services to maintain buildings, local restaurants, and real estate for the industry and employees).
- **Economic Activity** represents output or value of industry production, like gross-domestic product (GDP).
- **Total** is the sum of the direct, indirect, and induced effects. Note, the sum of the segment amounts may not equal the total due to rounding.

Economic Impact of Long Term Care Facilities Pennsylvania Congressional District 15

May 2018

**Long Term Care (LTC) facilities* support an estimated
\$1.55 Billion of the state's economic activity**

Jobs		
Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
11,632	4,433	16,065

Labor Income		
Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$403 Million	\$239 Million	\$642 Million

Economic Activity		
Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$844 Million	\$708 Million	\$1.55 Billion

Tax Revenue		
State/Local	Federal	Total
\$60 Million	\$67 Million	\$127 Million

*Long Term Care (LTC) facilities include nursing homes, assisted living, and other residential care facilities. These facilities do not include government-owned or hospital-based facilities.

Economic Impact Definitions

- **Direct Effect** represents the initial change in the industry in question. In our analysis, we are modeling what would happen if all LTC facilities went away. (i.e. This represents those employed at LTC facilities and the incomes they earn.)
- **Indirect and Induced Effects** represent the inter-industry transactions to support the LTC industry demands and the changes in local spending among households (e.g., services to maintain buildings, local restaurants, and real estate for the industry and employees).
- **Economic Activity** represents output or value of industry production, like gross-domestic product (GDP).
- **Total** is the sum of the direct, indirect, and induced effects. Note, the sum of the segment amounts may not equal the total due to rounding.

Economic Impact of Long Term Care Facilities Pennsylvania Congressional District 16

May 2018

**Long Term Care (LTC) facilities* support an estimated
\$1.90 Billion of the state's economic activity**

Jobs

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
14,210	5,416	19,626

Labor Income

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$492 Million	\$292 Million	\$784 Million

Economic Activity

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$1.03 Billion	\$866 Million	\$1.90 Billion

Tax Revenue

State/Local	Federal	Total
\$73 Million	\$82 Million	\$156 Million

*Long Term Care (LTC) facilities include nursing homes, assisted living, and other residential care facilities. These facilities do not include government-owned or hospital-based facilities.

Economic Impact Definitions

- **Direct Effect** represents the initial change in the industry in question. In our analysis, we are modeling what would happen if all LTC facilities went away. (i.e. This represents those employed at LTC facilities and the incomes they earn.)
- **Indirect and Induced Effects** represent the inter-industry transactions to support the LTC industry demands and the changes in local spending among households (e.g., services to maintain buildings, local restaurants, and real estate for the industry and employees).
- **Economic Activity** represents output or value of industry production, like gross-domestic product (GDP).
- **Total** is the sum of the direct, indirect, and induced effects. Note, the sum of the segment amounts may not equal the total due to rounding.

Economic Impact of Long Term Care Facilities Pennsylvania Congressional District 17

May 2018

**Long Term Care (LTC) facilities* support an estimated
\$1.53 Billion of the state's economic activity**

Jobs

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
11,487	4,378	15,864

Labor Income

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$398 Million	\$236 Million	\$634 Million

Economic Activity

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$834 Million	\$700 Million	\$1.53 Billion

Tax Revenue

State/Local	Federal	Total
\$59 Million	\$67 Million	\$126 Million

*Long Term Care (LTC) facilities include nursing homes, assisted living, and other residential care facilities. These facilities do not include government-owned or hospital-based facilities.

Economic Impact Definitions

- **Direct Effect** represents the initial change in the industry in question. In our analysis, we are modeling what would happen if all LTC facilities went away. (i.e. This represents those employed at LTC facilities and the incomes they earn.)
- **Indirect and Induced Effects** represent the inter-industry transactions to support the LTC industry demands and the changes in local spending among households (e.g., services to maintain buildings, local restaurants, and real estate for the industry and employees).
- **Economic Activity** represents output or value of industry production, like gross-domestic product (GDP).
- **Total** is the sum of the direct, indirect, and induced effects. Note, the sum of the segment amounts may not equal the total due to rounding.

Economic Impact of Long Term Care Facilities

Pennsylvania Congressional District 18

May 2018

Long Term Care (LTC) facilities* support an estimated \$1.53 Billion of the state's economic activity

Jobs

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
11,429	4,356	15,785

Labor Income

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$396 Million	\$235 Million	\$631 Million

Economic Activity

Direct	Indirect and Induced	Total
\$830 Million	\$696 Million	\$1.53 Billion

Tax Revenue

State/Local	Federal	Total
\$59 Million	\$66 Million	\$125 Million

*Long Term Care (LTC) facilities include nursing homes, assisted living, and other residential care facilities. These facilities do not include government-owned or hospital-based facilities.

Economic Impact Definitions

- **Direct Effect** represents the initial change in the industry in question. In our analysis, we are modeling what would happen if all LTC facilities went away. (i.e. This represents those employed at LTC facilities and the incomes they earn.)
- **Indirect and Induced Effects** represent the inter-industry transactions to support the LTC industry demands and the changes in local spending among households (e.g., services to maintain buildings, local restaurants, and real estate for the industry and employees).
- **Economic Activity** represents output or value of industry production, like gross-domestic product (GDP).
- **Total** is the sum of the direct, indirect, and induced effects. Note, the sum of the segment amounts may not equal the total due to rounding.